

KOREJSKÝ JAZYK (jedna otázka z každé části): zkouška probíhá v korejském jazyce

Část 1. Osobní otázky

1. Město/vesnice, kde žiji nebo kde jsem se narodil
2. Místo/země, kde bych chtěl žít
3. Má rodina a příbuzní (koncept rodiny)
4. Mí přátelé
5. Má oblíbená kniha (případně jiné umělecké dílo)
6. Mé koníčky a zájmy
7. Mé sny (čeho chci v životě dosáhnout)
8. Mé kariérní plány
9. Co mě zajímá na Koreji
10. Důvod zvolení studia korejštiny

Část 2. Společnost a kultura

11. Státní svátky v Koreji
12. Možný kulturní šok pro Korejce, kteří přijedou do České republiky
13. Možný kulturní šok pro Čechy, kteří přijedou do Koreje
14. Minulost a budoucnost Korejské republiky
15. Korejská kultura známá v České republice
16. Korejské tradice (jídlo, oblečení)
17. Porovnání korejské a české kultury
18. Nejnovější společenská témata v Koreji
19. Bilaterální vztahy mezi Korejskou a Českou republikou
20. Názor na vztahy a sjednocení obou Korejí

TEORIE (jedna otázka z každé části): zkouška probíhá v anglickém jazyce

Část 1. Společnost a politika

1. Overview of Korean history from the founding of Ko Chosŏn to the rise of Koryŏ: (i) main historical events and figures, (ii) characteristics of the society with a focus on Silla
2. Koryŏ: (i) main historical events and figures, (ii) characteristics of the society
3. The first half of Chosŏn (up to the 16th century, Imjin Wars): (i) main historical events and figures, (ii) characteristics of the society
4. The Second half of Chosŏn (up to the 19th century): (i) main historical events and figures, (ii) characteristics of the society
5. The transition from pre-modern to modern Korea (19th century) with a focus on The Donghak Peasant Revolution, and Kabo reforms
6. Relations with other countries with a focus on Christian missionaries and unequal treaties (second half of the 19th century)
7. Japanese rule over Korea: (i) the path to the annexation, (ii) three phases of the annexation
8. Political and social struggles in Korea between WW2 and the Korean War: (i) establishment and fall of the PRK, (ii) influence of the other countries on Korea
9. Korean War: (i) how it started and ended, (ii) economic and social consequences of the Korean War
10. The First and Second Republics in South Korea: (i) establishment of the first republic of Korea (ii) causes and consequences of the April 19 revolution
11. 1960s-1970s in South Korea: (i) Pak Chŏng-hŭi, his rise and fall, (ii) economic development
12. Democratization in South Korea: (i) defining the term, (ii) main political and social issues with a focus on 1980s
13. Sunshine Policy: (i) defining the term, (ii) main events and figures related to Sunshine Policy
14. Relations between South Korea and North Korea in the new millennium: (i) main events and the crisis of the 2000s, (ii) changes after Kim Chŏngŭn became the supreme leader of DPRK
15. Major political and social issues of today's Republic of Korea

16. Political systems in both Koreas

17. History of the Czech-Korean relations: (i) relations before 1989, (ii) relations after 1989

18. Korean diaspora (Koreans outside of the borders of the two Korean states): (i) main groups of Korean diaspora in the world, (ii) choose one among Chosŏnjok, Koryŏin and Zainichi, and explain its brief history

19. Korean religions: choose one among the four religions (Buddhism, shamanism, Christianity and Confucianism), and explain its brief history and recent situation in Korea.

20. Relations of both Koreas with their neighbouring countries from historical, political, and economic points of view

Část 2. Literatura a jazyk

1. Theories about the origin of the Korean language

2. The use of Chinese characters in the Korean language before and after Hangŭl was created

3. Hangŭl: (i) historical background, (ii) composition

4. Particles in the Korean language: (i) types and examples of particles, (ii) comparison with Czech cases

5. Phonetic and phonological system in the Korean language compared to Czech: (i) consonants and vowels, (ii) voiced and voiceless

6. Typology of the Korean language: (i) what is an agglutinative language, (ii) why is Korean an agglutinative language

7. Syntax of the Korean language: (i) word order, (ii) functions and examples of conjunctive endings

8. Politeness in the Korean language: (i) honorific words, (ii) chondaenmal and panmal

9. Korean numerals: (i) different usage of native numerals and Sino-Korean numerals, (ii) concepts and examples of counting nouns (classifiers)

10. Translation of Korean to Czech: (i) Korean literary works published in Czech, (ii) common challenges of translation

11. Korean literature of the Three Kingdoms and Koryŏ: (i) main literary works of the periods (chronicles included), (ii) poetic genres of Koryŏ

12. Korean foundation myths and their role

13. Poetic genres of Chosŏn: (i) sijo and kasa, (ii) hansŏ
14. Novels in Chosŏn (heroic novels, dream and romantic novels): (i) specifics, (ii) main authors and works
15. Chosŏn literature written by women and/or written about women: (i) main women authors and works, (ii) specifics of women characters
16. Korean folklore literature: yadam, p'aeŏl, p'ansori: (i) characteristics of each genre, (ii) main works of each genre
17. Korean literature of the 20th century up to 1945: (i) establishment of modern literature, (ii) main authors and works
18. Korean literature related to the Korean War: (i) characteristics of the literary situation in the South and North, (ii) main authors and works
19. Korean literature after the Korean War up to 1990s: (i) human alienation, (ii) industrialisation
20. Contemporary Korean literature (since the 1990s): (i) main topics of the contemporary literature, (ii) contemporary literature with topics related to women

<Doporučená literatura>

Gramatika korejského jazyka: Pucek
Jazyková politika v Koreji: Bušková, Pucek
The Korean language: Lee, Ramsey
The Korean language: Sohn
The Handbook of Korean Linguistics: Brown, Yeon
Dějiny Koreje: Eckert
A Concise History of Korea: Seth
Korejská náboženství: Glomb, Löwensteinová
Nejčistší rasa: Meyers
Není co závidět: Demicková
Stalinova hra o Zemi jitřní svěžesti: Nálevka
Čítanka klasické korejské literatury: Löwensteinová eds.
Dějiny korejské klasické literatury
Studie z dějin starší korejské literatury: Löwensteinová, Pucek
Vodopád devíti draků: Pucek
Samguk jusa: Löwensteinová, Zemánek
Jasná luna v prázdných horách: Pucek
Chrysantémy (všechna vydání): Vyhlídal
Sen devíti z oblaků: Kim Man-džung
Putování paní Sa na jih: Kim Man-džung
Vyprávění z hory Kumo: Kim Si-sup
Básně Kima Klobouka: překl. Löwensteinová
Podivné historky ze staré Koreje: Horák
Impang – zápisky za hranicí uvěřitelného: Löwensteinová
Vyprávění o Simčchöng, Vyprávění o Unjöng: Lee
Tváře a osudy - moderní korejské povídky
Ukradené jméno – moderní korejské povídky
Lod' pokladů – moderní korejské povídky
Vegetariánka, Kde kvete tráva, Bílá, Neloučíme se navždy – Han Kang
Stanu-li se kamenem: Gruberová
Dějiny moderní korejské literatury: Löwensteinová